

Einstein's Brain

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বৈজ্ঞানিক জগৎ
News বাংলা 24x7

Recital Spherical Sunday

An Offside Art Magazine

E-Paper

Issue - 1

recitalspherical.org

14.11.2021

Rs. /-



Jawaharlal Nehru
1889 - 1964

Jawaharlal Nehru's birthday

celebrated
on 14 th
November

All Over India

Why?

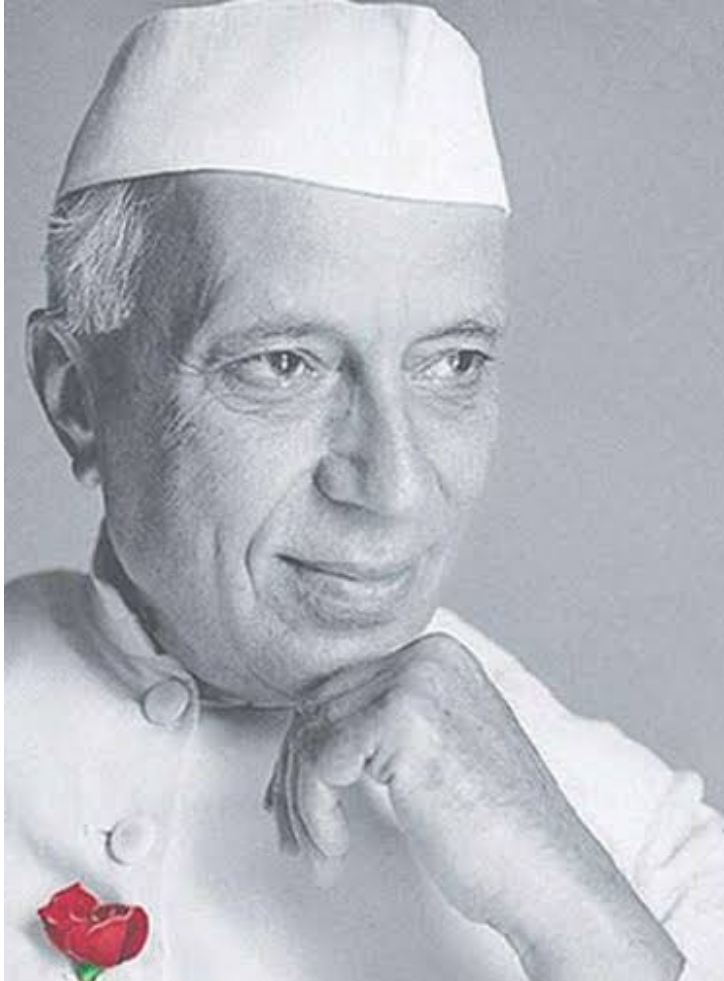
by Priyanka
Dutta

Children's day, also known as 'Bal Diwas', India celebrated every year in 14 November. It is observed on the birth anniversary of the first Prime Minister of India, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru. Nehru's birthday is celebrated as Children's day because he was very fond of children.

He once said that children are the future of the country, so they should be given love. And he was referred to as 'Chacha Nehru'. Nehru, fondly called 'Chacha Nehru (Uncle Nehru)' was born in 1889. He was known for his affection for kids and had established 'Children's Film Society India' in 1955 to create indigenous cinema exclusively for kids.

Children's Day in India came about to be officially marked after Jawaharlal Nehru's death in 1964. Till then, it was celebrated on 20 November which is when the United Nations observes it annually. It is said that Pandit Nehru was a strong advocate of children's education, and was also instrumental in the establishment

of pioneer institutions like the All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS), the Indian Institutes of Technology (IIT), the Indian Institutes of Management (IIM) and the National Institutes of Technology (NIT). According to the Constitution of India, the rights of children include: Right to free and compulsory elementary education for all children in the 6-14 year age group right to be protected from any hazardous



employment right to early childhood care and education. Right to be protected from abuse', Right to be protected from the economic necessity to enter occupations unsuited to their age or strength, Right to equal opportunities and facilities to develop in a healthy manner, Right to freedom and dignity and guaranteed protection of childhood and youth against exploitation.

However, on this day, cultural programmes for children are held across the country, in various schools, colleges and other educational institutions. Certain events and competitions are held, which also see the participation of teachers. Children also dress up as Jawaharlal Nehru with a red rose pinned to the collar of their 'Nehru jacket'.

But in last year and this year are also the celebrations may happen virtually, because of pandemic. But, let us take this moment to appreciate children and make them feel special and worthy on the day, as Pandit Nehru would have wanted and envisioned.

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Euthanasia



Is Euthanasia Suicide or easy death?

Rakhi Sanfui | 14.11.2021

Man must die when he is born. But because of its abnormality, bring it. The Greek word 'u' means simple and 'thanatos' which means death, from which euthanasia or simple death. To do this completely, suppose the person tries very hard to get rid of the disease, then he wants to see himself wanting to die voluntarily Eunicé.

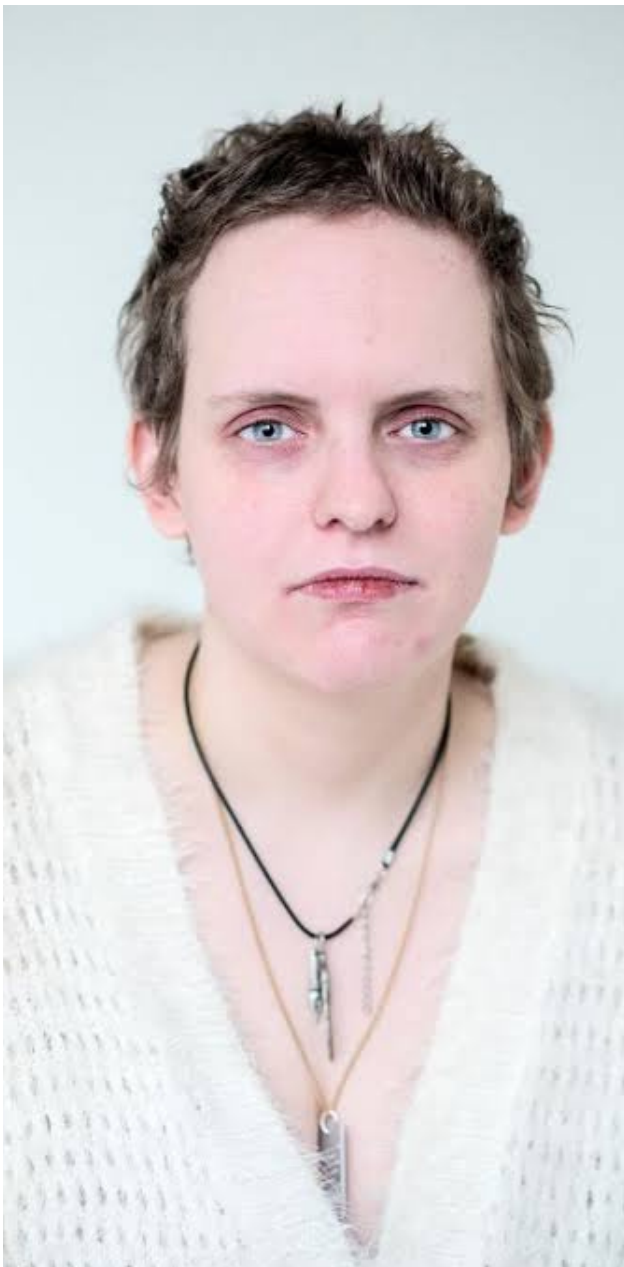
This procedure is applied to reluctant euthanasia patients, who are beginning to write in a coma or have no hope of survival.

Aurelia Browsers

The time was January 26, at 2 pm. Aurelia Browsers fell asleep in bed to die. She thought of himself as a sick patient, not only because of the complaint he became a patient as a patient. Many times he tried to commit suicide, but no hard work was effective. There was no morbid cancer or any other invasive disease but why kill? Only 26 years old but suffering from behavioral disorders, anxiety, depression and psychosis. Something unusual is known from him. He always said, "Every day was very difficult."

Aralia Browsers thinks deadly disease is not a crime, they have the right to die with dignity. As well as reviewing the euthanasia from the Netherlands, almost 8.1 percent of people died in 2017. 6600 people died due to this euthanasia. Studies have shown that patients with cancer and heart or nerve disease carry this.

The Browsers repeatedly pleaded guilty to his death, but were reluctant to give him any comfort. As a result of which he, like Euthanasia, willingly accepts death. Earlier, he said on Facebook, "I will be ready for the trip now. Earlier she had pink dinosaur toy him had favorite music along with friends.



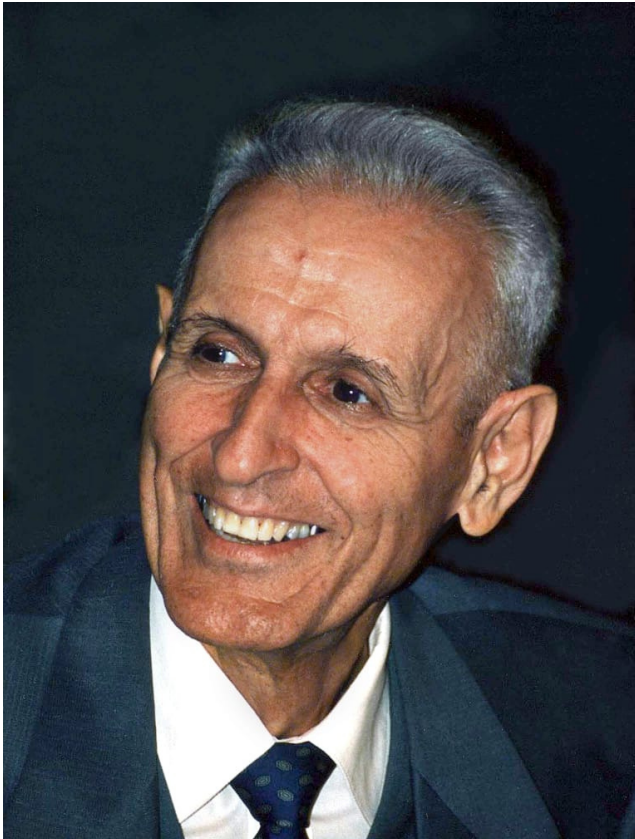
Brittany Maynard

The woman, Brittany Maynard, also took part in the process. At just 29 years old, married 1 year. At the beginning of the happy day she knows about his brain tumor. She and her husband began to dream of a happy family.

At the beginning of the year he suffered from severe headaches. As soon as the medical system is started, the tumor is removed through some part at first. But later that tumor made a bigger announcement. He has no more time at the border. This is what he went on to say independently, but he can discuss later that day I went to make the first comment. And the reason for dying is not like this, it is dignified to die.



He heard of this Euthanasia disease. He thought it would be best if it was very dignified. So he communicates, but this practice is not for his own country, he has to change it. Take her husband on leave to Protoland. Going there, Badal got all his information and settled in his new house. He wanted his death to be a matter of great honor and prosperity. Occasionally his headaches increase. He seeks advice from a suitable physician and gets three solutions. Her husband and mother, father, friends had to be prepared for her death on the bed. Although it may have been a tragedy for family and friends at the time, it was an honorable death for him. However, according to him, there is nothing more peaceful than this.



Dr. Jack Kevorkian

The name is Dr. Jack Kevorkian, also known as 'Doctor Death'. He promised to make the last days of human life dignified. The whale left the world at the age of 83. According to his doctors and friends, he was suffering from kidney and heart problems. He had previously been diagnosed with kidney cancer.

He invented a technique so that people could easily die. He helped at least 100 people die. But is this method true that suicide or easy death? After that there was a lot of noise. He helped people from painful death. So he got the status of a best hero to the people. But critics say it was a cold-blooded murder.

From the moment he started preaching it, one patient after another asked him for permission to commit suicide through that machine. This doctor saved him from a painful death. Seeing all this, he was accused of fast degree murder. Although it was later dismissed.

Then doctor started writing prescriptions for one sick patient after another. Their death is also through a simple process. During a medical residency in the 1950's, a colleague called Kevorkian the first 'death doctor'.

According to this doctor, "If we help bring people to earth, why don't we help people to die?"

Marieke Vervoort

Marieke Vervoort, a Belgian paralympian, died in the process of euthanasia at the age of 40 in 22 October 2019. She won gold and silver at the 2012 Paralympics in London. She also won two more medals in 2016. Doctors said she was suffering from leg pain, convulsions and side effects. She had heard about the euthanasia process before. As a result, she began to study it. Seek advice from physicians on whether this procedure is really successful.

In the end, she decided to die. At first she listened to her friends and family and tried hard to reduce his physical illness. Starting from one drug change after another, the doctor changed, but the results were not very good. In the end, she had nothing but a tragic death. But she did not want to die like that, she wanted to spend her last moments in a beautiful and easy way.

Her friend Liv said she thought she might have six more months or maybe one more year. I hope and pray that when everything is about to end, it will be a soft and beautiful death as she himself wanted it to be.



The Great Mysterious mind

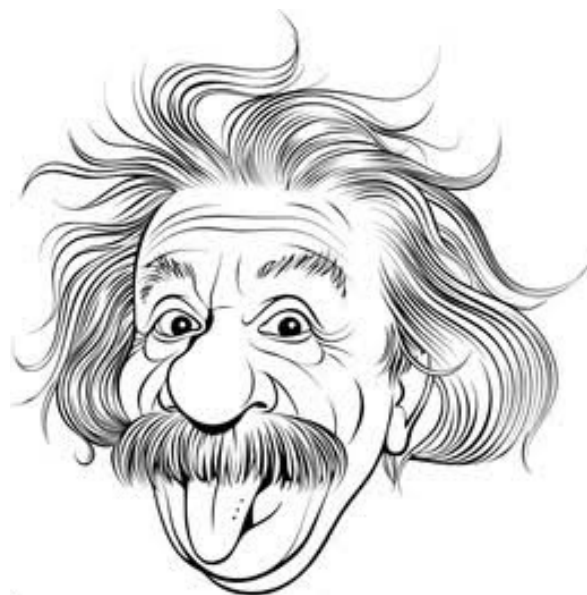
Rohit Majumder

14.11.2021

The German born scientist Albert Einstein undoubtedly is one of the greatest figure of this era. The German-born physicist Albert Einstein developed the first of his groundbreaking theories while working as a clerk in the Swiss patent office in Bern. After making his name with four scientific articles published in 1905, he went on to win worldwide fame for his general theory of relativity and a Nobel Prize in 1921 for his explanation of the phenomenon known as the photoelectric effect.

Albert Einstein is often cited as one of the most influential scientists of the 20th century. His work continues to help astronomers study everything from gravitational waves to Mercury's orbit. The scientist's equation that helped explain special relativity – $E = mc^2$ – is famous even among those who don't understand its underlying physics.

It's been 60 years the world has lost Sir Einstein. On a day Einstein admitted in Princeton Hospital causing sudden chest pain. Next day 01:15 in the morning of 18 April 1955, Albert Einstein mumbled a few words in German, took two breaths & died. Lady nurse by the time was on duty she didn't knew German. So the meaning of last few words from Einstein was lost forever. Later that day sir Einstein's crematorium ceremony took place in Trenton, New Jersey.



But the following days a front page article from 'The New York Times' reported that the brain of Einstein had been removed and stored for 'scientific studies'. The pathologist Dr. Thomas Harvey who conducted autopsy of sir Einstein body was gone too far. Within months of the autopsy, Dr. Harvey was dismissed from Princeton Hospital for refusing to surrender his precious specimen. His assurances may have satisfied Hans Albert Einstein (the son of Albert Einstein), but Harvey's boss, the hospital's director, perhaps gauging his man somewhat better, was not impressed by the plan, and Harvey's tenure as a pathologist came to an end.

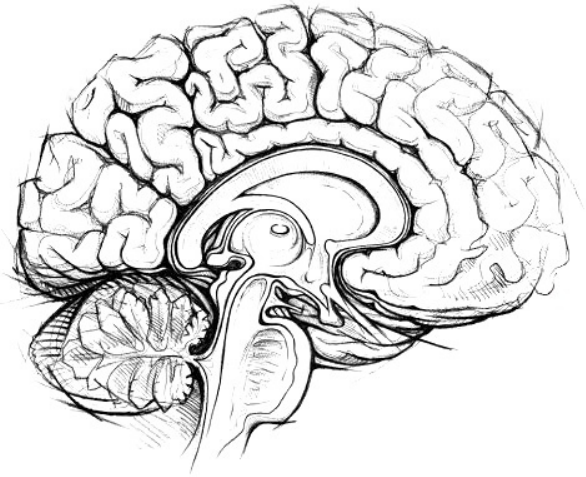
After losing his job, Harvey took the brain to a Philadelphia hospital, where a technician sectioned it into over two hundred blocks and embedded the pieces in celloidin using a variation of the Economo method. Harvey gave some of the pieces to Harry Zimmerman, and placed the remainder in two formalin-filled jars, which he stored in the basement of his house in Princeton. Occasionally, he would try to interest a brain researcher in his quest, but most of the inquiries he fielded came from reporters. Whenever they asked what was being done, Harvey would confidently proclaim that he was just one year away from publishing his results. He would continue to give the same answer for the next forty years.

"Harvey, Controversially grant the possession of the brain of the genius. Whether he took it for himself or for scientific studies was still unknown for the people that time " say journalist Michael Paterniti, who met Harvey near the end of his life. Harvey was not a neurologist, but he promised to marshal the country's greatest specialists to study the brain, and to publish their findings soon.

Then, in 1978 a young reporter, Steven Levy, was dispatched by his editor to find the illustrious organ. The brain was nowhere to be seen at Princeton Medical Center, as Princeton Hospital was then called, and neither was Thomas Harvey. Levy eventually tracked him down to Wichita, Kansas. I told him, 'I'm writing a story about Einstein's brain.' The first thing he said was: 'I really can't help you with that,' Levy remembers. "He wasn't eager to talk."

In the end, though, Harvey agreed to meet the reporter in his office in the small medical lab where he was working and it quickly became apparent, to Levy's surprise, that Harvey still aspired to publish a scientific report. "He was a somewhat introverted guy, a polite guy," Levy recalls. "But as the conversation went on, he had a pride that he was doing this study, but he didn't really have good answers as to why, after almost 25 years, nothing had been published."

Harvey kept the brain of one of the world's greatest genius minds in a glass jar, sometimes in a cider box under a beer cooler. Harvey dissected the brain into 240 blocks and made 1,000 microscopic slides of the brain tissue. Dr. Harvey sent pieces of the brain to researchers all over the world. Years passed However no scientific studies published.



In 1996, Britt Anderson at the University of Alabama at Birmingham published a study on Einstein's prefrontal cortex. He found that the number of neurons was equivalent to brains in a control group, but they were more tightly packed, allowing, perhaps, for faster processing of information.

Later on In 1999 Lancet paper, Sandra Witelson from McMaster University in Canada studied Harvey's original photographs of Einstein's brain. She said that Einstein's inferior parietal lobule - the part of the brain responsible for spatial cognition and mathematical thought - was wider than normal, and seemed better integrated.

The Mütter Museum is a place where the pieces of sir Einstein's brain conserved. The Nobel Prize winner Albert Einstein's journey in the world did not end at his death in at age 76 in 1955; however it just begun. After a lot of studies & research from all over the world it's still remains secrecy of functioning Sir Einstein's brain. Nobody could uncovered the Mysterious working power of his brain over decades.

Creativity is intelligence having fun.

- Albert Einstein



Great anti-war activist Michael Kennedy & Eleanora Kennedy Rohit Majumder | 14.11.21

This story is based on life of late " Michael John Kennedy " and his wife Eleanora Kennedy. Recently a documentary has made on their life " Radical Love ". Where the entire life of anti-war activist precisely displayed. their work together for protecting social rights & stand-up for justice to defending human rights was unconditional. Michael Kennedy and his wife together play central role as human rights activist. Their tremendous effort to stand against the policy of U.S government during war (Vietnam war) time is absolutely remarkable.

Early years:

Michael John Kennedy (March 23, 1937 – January 25, 2016) was an American criminal defense attorney, expert in U.S. Constitutional Law and a civil rights advocate. Michael John Kennedy was born in Spokane, Washington in 1937 – the same year of marijuana prohibition. After completing graduate degree from Berkeley in 1959. Then he got his law degree from the Hastings College of Law in 1962. Where he was highly determined for his anti-war mindset.

After leaving the service, Kennedy moved to New York in 1967 to work as a staff counsel at the National Emergency Civil Liberties Committee. Where he immediately started working on some of the most controversial civil rights cases in the country, such as defending labor leaders Cesar Chavez and Dolores Huerta and conscientious objectors of the Vietnam War.

Kennedy's specialty was jury trial work with emphasis on constitutional defenses, including human and civil rights. In the First Amendment area, he was regarded as an authority on the laws of libel and tax fraud defense. Kennedy was renowned as one of the nation's leading authorities on search and Seizure law & working over area of civil rights arising out the fourth and ninth amendment.

Marijuana and military case :

In the first ever marijuana related case in U.S history Mr. Kennedy represented a "gypsy" named Peterson who had accused for publishing an underground anti-war newspaper called 'Fatigue Peterson was arrested thrice in a single month and sentenced to eight years of hard labor at Leavenworth. After appealing his case, Kennedy got the conviction overturned, and Peterson was exonerated and released after 13 months.

Appearance of Mrs. Eleanora Kennedy :

Eleanora Kennedy is a trustee of High time magazine and also a former anti-vietnam activist. Her ' double life ' activity nicely showed in the documentary " Radical Love".

How Eleanora and Michael met each other?

She was very young by the time. Eleanora often visit Fort Knox Kentucky. Michael was a first Lieutenant in the military, and he had been in law school in those days. He went to Fort Knox Kentucky and Eleanora was visited at a party for the officers club and they met each other for the first time. They fell madly in love in about three minutes. In New York, Michael Kennedy was staff counsel there for the emergency civil liberties committee & Eleanora was fashion graduated from Fashion institute of Technology and worked in fashion.

Michael Kennedy was married to Eleanora Kennedy. They were together for over for decades. Together they have a daughter, Anna Kennedy. Kennedy also has two children from a former marriage. They together lived in New York City for a long time & spent their lovely summers a legendary ocean-front mansion known as "Kilkare," situated in Wainscott, Long Island. Both of them had a very different lifestyle & the different world's came together very well.

How Mr Kennedy. & Mrs. Kennedy started anti-war activism?

Eleanora Kennedy : The anti-war movement (during Vietnam) separated the country in two parts. That's where we started our political work, we being activists. We were in San Francisco at the time when everything was going on. Michael, in his capacity as an attorney, he was representing resisters and anti-war activists and people who didn't want to go to Vietnam to kill the Vietnamese during the war. It was a dangerous war and very crucial time to focus on overall United States development. Michael & I worked very hard by our capacity to protect civil rights. We helped a lot of people especially who didn't wanted to go in war. He (Michael Kennedy) had been radical all his life but I was not. He supported me by providing lot of political education and sharing his real life experiences and knowledge.



What is current activities that Eleanora Kennedy working on?

Care deeply about human trafficking, and I work with the United Nations on that. I care deeply about the environment. These are all things considered mainstream compared to what I was doing back then. At this point there are no battles to be fought like the ones we fought. I'm very deeply concerned about our planet and that's what I'm working on. The human trafficking is the subject that nobody wants to talk about that's really been on the rise since the Internet. It's really gone way higher really fast because you can go on the Internet now and order whatever you want – it's horrifying. It's the second most profitable industry in the world next to drugs and arms. It's not dinner conversation; people talk about drugs and arms forever and it's OK but bring up human trafficking and it's difficult. More women are getting involved and taking a very good stance against it. There's so much corruption and there's so much money but you don't give up, you just keep chipping away and doing what you can. That's what I'm doing.

The couple was always ready to stand against social injustice, & their remarkable efforts will be remember for long.

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